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Two Approaches in CC Adaptation

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Approaches in Two Directions

Global Climate Model

Downscaling to target area

Impact assessment

Mitigation/Ada ptation policy

Science-driven approach

Society needs-based approach

Assessing risks

Formulating adaptation

Resilient sustainable society

Policy formulation

People's participation

Evaluate the existing policies

Impacts on the ground

Merits and Limitations

Science-driven approach:

- projections needed for proactive adaptation
- but too complicated for local governments and communities.

Society need-based approach:

- effective for <u>responses to "today's problems"</u> based on the needs on the ground
- but long-term CC risk may diffuse in the sea of problems

How to incorporate the scientific results to the today's decision-making?

What capacity is needed for this?

Components of Science Approach

GCMs(Climate Models)



Downscaling

- 1) Dynamic downscaling
- 2) Statistical downscaling
- 3) Direct calculation



Impact models

- 1) Models for physical impacts
- 2) Measures for economic impacts
- 3) How to incorporate the changes in society
- 4) Effects of adaption



Assessing vulnerability and future risk Adaptation planning

